



CPAs & ADVISORS

# FINANCIAL REPORT YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees Forty Carrots of Sarasota, Inc. Sarasota, Florida

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Forty Carrots of Sarasota, Inc. (the "Organization") (a non-profit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Forty Carrots of Sarasota, Inc. as of May 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Mauldin & Jerkins, LLC

Bradenton, Florida September 9, 2024

# STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

400570		2024	 2023
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,592,019	\$ 4,432,180
Accounts receivable		134,890	34,192
Unconditional promises to give, net		937,606	9,040
Prepaid expenses		121,478	122,859
Investments		2,058,799	1,773,794
Property and equipment, net		7,188,182	 3,920,539
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	13,032,974	\$ 10,292,604
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	90,567	\$ 643,768
Deferred revenue		307,181	 383,690
Total liabilities		397,748	 1,027,458
NET ASSETS			
Without donor restrictions			
Designated by Board for operating reserve		3,159,327	2,767,968
Undesignated		7,902,688	4,765,686
With donor restrictions			
Time or purpose		1,552,606	1,710,887
Perpetual		20,605	 20,605
Total net assets		12,635,226	9,265,146
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	13,032,974	\$ 10,292,604

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2024

	With Donor Restrictions			_			
	W	ithout Donor		Time or			
	F	Restrictions		Purpose	Р	erpetual	 Total
Support and revenue							
Preschool fees	\$	1,001,626	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,001,626
Parenting program fees		37,520		-		-	37,520
Mental health program		180,089		-		-	180,089
Contributions		554,201		10,602		-	564,803
Grants		434,372		3,800,265		-	4,234,637
Special events revenue, net		1,022,736		-		-	1,022,736
Investment income, net		342,092		-		-	342,092
Gain on sale of asset		3,500		-		-	3,500
Net assets released from restrictions		3,969,148		(3,969,148)		<u> </u>	 <u> </u>
Total support and revenue		7,545,284		(158,281)			 7,387,003
Expenses							
Program services							
Preschool		1,338,097		-		-	1,338,097
Parenting program		1,057,166		-		-	1,057,166
Mental health program		825,879		-		-	825,879
Supporting services							
General and administrative		302,696		-		-	302,696
Fundraising		493,085		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	 493,085
Total expenses		4,016,923					4,016,923
Change in net assets		3,528,361		(158,281)		-	3,370,080
Net assets, beginning of year		7,533,654		1,710,887		20,605	 9,265,146
Net assets, end of year	\$	11,062,015	\$	1,552,606	\$	20,605	\$ 12,635,226

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2023

			With Donor Restrictions				
	W	ithout Donor		Time or			
	F	Restrictions		Purpose	Р	erpetual	Total
Support and revenue							
Preschool fees	\$	811,897	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 811,897
Parenting program fees		22,415		-		-	22,415
Mental health program		127,401		-		-	127,401
Contributions		494,343		1,642,314		-	2,136,657
Grants		601,438		1,064,040		-	1,665,478
Special events revenue, net		1,141,913		-		-	1,141,913
Investment loss, net		61,428		-		-	61,428
Net assets released from restrictions		1,607,371		(1,607,371)		-	 -
Total support and revenue		4,868,206		1,098,983		<u>-</u>	 5,967,189
Expenses							
Program services							
Preschool		1,102,971		-		-	1,102,971
Parenting program		962,456		-		-	962,456
Mental health program		765,686		-		-	765,686
Supporting services							
General and administrative		204,891		-		-	204,891
Fundraising		353,176		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	 353,176
Total expenses		3,389,180				<u>-</u>	3,389,180
Change in net assets		1,479,026		1,098,983		-	2,578,009
Net assets, beginning of year		6,054,628		611,904		20,605	 6,687,137
Net assets, end of year	\$	7,533,654	\$	1,710,887	\$	20,605	\$ 9,265,146

# STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

	 2024	 2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ 3,370,080	\$ 2,578,009
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets		
to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation	127,434	81,955
Gain (loss) on disposal of property and equipment	3,500	5,828
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses	(210,871)	37,372
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(100,698)	1,044
(Increase) in unconditional promises to give	(928,566)	(1,540)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	1,381	(22,263)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(553,201)	486,329
(Decrease) in deferred revenue	 (76,509)	(40,982)
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,632,550	 3,125,752
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property and equipment	(3,398,577)	(1,448,661)
Proceeds from sale of investments	221,669	863,266
Purchase of investments	(295,803)	(797,982)
Net cash (used in) investing activities	 (3,472,711)	(1,383,377)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(1,840,161)	1,742,375
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	 4,432,180	 2,689,805
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 2,592,019	\$ 4,432,180

### STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2024

		Pro	gram Services	;		Supporting Services					
			Parenting		Mental Health		General and				
	Preschool		Program	F	Program	Adn	ninistrative	Fu	ndraising		Total
Salaries	\$ 863,25	3 \$	774,024	\$	606,621	\$	145,517	\$	360,423	\$	2,749,843
Employee benefits	84,90	7	53,281		66,712		11,889		31,861		248,650
Payroll taxes	61,54	)	54,936		42,514		10,190		25,448		194,628
Advertising	6,16		38,478		6,161		5,520		12,731		69,051
Bank and credit card charges	2,67	6	1,072		1,793		9,838		2,297		17,676
Depreciation	82,83	•	12,737		25,490		2,544		3,824		127,434
Equipment rental	15,12	7	17,659		16,172		4,283		13,985		67,226
Insurance	61,68	3	31,073		20,446		13,453		6,483		133,138
Other		-	-		-		10,000		-		10,000
Occupancy	102,02	Į.	26,735		22,674		20,089		559		172,081
Postage	35	5	2,310		237		710		243		3,855
Printing and publications	1,40	ļ	6,972		932		235		1,113		10,656
Professional fees	7,38		1,989		4,353		12,726		23,722		50,171
Appreciation and recognition	2,29	3	1,921		1,480		5,096		5,788		16,581
Supplies	36,70	l	10,899		5,689		44,458		2,131		99,878
Telephone	3,71	3	2,335		1,494		5,228		373		13,148
Travel		-	13,880		487		605		240		15,212
Training	6,02		6,865		2,624		315		1,864	_	17,695
Total expenses	\$ 1,338,09	<u> </u>	1,057,166	\$	825,879	\$	302,696	\$	493,085	\$	4,016,923

### STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2023

		Program Services		Supporting	g Services	
			Mental	General		
		Parenting	Health	and		
	Preschool	Program	Program	Administrative	Fundraising	Total
Salaries	\$ 711,612	\$ 695,541	\$ 555,700	\$ 140,785	\$ 262,027	\$ 2,365,665
Employee benefits	64,871	52,590	58,873	11,553	23,474	211,361
Payroll taxes	50,928	48,707	38,804	9,547	17,853	165,839
Advertising	7,612	36,087	6,787	2,361	12,206	65,053
Bank and credit card charges	3,493	1,130	1,790	632	1,958	9,003
Depreciation	53,276	8,191	16,393	1,636	2,459	81,955
Equipment rental	18,835	19,116	24,420	2,595	8,454	73,420
Insurance	43,264	26,974	16,075	9,917	5,638	101,868
Other	-	-	-	5,829	-	5,829
Occupancy	87,684	24,801	19,419	5,773	261	137,938
Postage	339	770	215	217	1,222	2,763
Printing and publications	4,294	9,000	2,365	779	2,681	19,119
Professional fees	9,358	9,284	3,119	10,871	2,601	35,233
Appreciation and recognition	3,159	2,559	2,110	938	6,537	15,303
Supplies	33,643	12,051	7,540	853	4,139	58,226
Telephone	3,363	2,184	1,345	336	336	7,564
Travel	66	9,705	429	269	432	10,901
Training	7,174	3,766	10,302		898	22,140
Total expenses	\$ 1,102,971	\$ 962,456	\$ 765,686	\$ 204,891	\$ 353,176	\$ 3,389,180

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

#### NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Forty Carrots of Sarasota, Inc. (the "Organization") was incorporated in 1993 as a non-profit preschool and family center in Sarasota, Florida.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The Organization's financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and accordingly, reflect all significant receivables, payables and other liabilities.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the disclosure and display requirements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. Accordingly, net assets are reported in each of the following two classes:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u> – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

<u>Net assets with donor restrictions</u> – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Some donor-imposed stipulations will be met either by actions of the Organization and/or the passage of time. Other donor-imposed stipulations are perpetual in nature where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same accounting period are reported as contributions without donor restrictions.

#### Contributions

Unconditional promises to give cash and other assets are reported at estimated fair value at the date the promise is received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions are substantially met, and indications of intentions to give are reported at fair value at the date the gift is received. The gifts are reported as support with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions with donor-imposed restrictions that are met in the same reporting period are reported as support without donor restrictions. All promises to give that are due within the next 12 months are considered fully collectible by management.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

# NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Revenue Recognition

Revenue from preschool fees, parenting program fees and the mental health program are recognized as services are rendered.

### **Management Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity date of three months or less at the date of acquisition to be cash equivalents.

The Organization maintains its cash in bank accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Organization has not experienced any losses in such accounts. The Organization believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

#### **Unconditional Promises to Give**

Promises to give to the Organization in the form of cash or other assets to be received in the future are recorded as contribution revenue (with donor restrictions). If management expects the cash from the receivable to be received more than one year in the future, the contribution revenue and related asset is discounted for the time value of money. Allowances for uncollectible amounts are calculated based on historical collection rates and specific identification of uncollectible accounts.

The Organization uses the allowance method to determine uncollectible promises to give. The allowance is based on prior years' experience and management's analysis of specific promises made.

#### Investments

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values in the statement of financial position. Unrealized gains and losses are included as investment income in the statement of activities.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

# NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### **Deferred Revenue**

Income from fees received is deferred and recognized over the period to which the fees relate.

#### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Property and equipment is capitalized if it has a cost of \$2,500 or more and a useful life when acquired of more than one year. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life of each class of depreciable asset and is computed using the straight-line method. Property and equipment as of May 31, 2024 and 2023 is depreciated over three to 39 years. Maintenance and repairs of property and equipment are charged to operations and major improvements are capitalized.

#### **Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The costs of providing various programs and other activities and the administration of the Organization have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Expenses are charged directly to program, general and administrative, and fundraising categories based on specific identification, and certain indirect expenses have been allocated based on level of effort.

#### **Income Taxes**

The Organization qualifies as a charitable organization as defined by Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and, accordingly is exempt from federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(a) and from state income taxes under Chapter 220.13 of the Florida Statutes.

It is the Organization's policy to account for any uncertainties in income tax law in accordance with FASB ASC 740-10, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes*. ASC 740-10 clarifies the accounting for uncertain income tax positions and requires that the Organization recognize the impact of such a tax position in its financial statements if, upon ultimate settlement, that position is more likely than not to be sustained. Management has evaluated the Organization's tax positions and concluded that the Organization has maintained its tax-exempt status and has taken no uncertain tax positions that require adjustment to the financial statements. As a result, no provision or liability for income taxes has been included in the financial statements.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

# NOTE 1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### **Donated Material and Services**

The Organization's policy is to record donated materials and equipment at their estimated fair market values at the date of the receipt. No amounts have been reflected in the statements for donated services, since no objective basis is available to measure the value of such services. A substantial number of volunteers donated significant amounts of their time to provide the Organization's services and in its fundraising efforts.

#### **Board Designated Net Assets**

Board designated net assets at May 31, 2024 and 2023 consist of an operating reserve in the amount of \$3,159,327 and \$2,767,968, respectively.

#### **Subsequent Events**

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through September 9, 2024 the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### NOTE 2. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Organization's working capital and cash flows have seasonal variations during the year attributable to cash receipts for preschool fees and a concentration of sponsorships received for special events. The Organization manages liquidity during the year by utilizing the following strategies: operating with a balanced budget which assumes collection of sufficient revenue via contributions, grants, and fees to cover operating expenditures not covered by donor-restricted resources, regular analysis of actual operating results versus budget, and establishment of an operating reserve fund.

The following table reflects the Organization's financial assets as of May 31, 2024 and 2023 that are available within 12 months to meet operating expenditures:

Financial assets available to meet operating expenditures over the next 12 months

	2024		2023	
Cash and equivalents	\$	2,592,019	\$	4,432,180
Accounts receivable		134,890		34,192
Unconditional promises to give		937,606		9,040
Investments		2,058,799		1,773,794
Less Board designated reserves		(3,159,327)		(2,767,968)
Less donor restricted amounts for future programs and endowments		(1,573,211)		(1,731,492)
Financial assets available to meet operating expenditures	\$	990,776	\$	1,749,746

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

#### NOTE 3 UNCONDITIONAL PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give as of May 31, 2024 and 2023 consisted of the following:

	2024		2023
Receivable in less than one year	\$ 501,802	\$	9,040
Receivable in one to five years	500,000		_
	1,001,802		9,040
Less discounts to net present value	(64,196)		-
Less allowance for uncollectible promises to give			
Net unconditional promises to give	\$ 937,606	\$	9,040

The Organization has one conditional pledge in the amount of \$500,000 relating to the development of the land purchase in 2021. The conditional pledge will be recognized as follows: \$250,000 when the building is 50% constructed, and \$250,000 when the building construction is complete. As of May 31, 2024, the Organization has completed the construction of the building and has recorded a pledge receivable for the remaining balance.

The Organization has one conditional pledge in the amount of \$750,000 relating to the development of the land purchased in 2021. The conditional pledge will be recognized as follows: \$250,000 by May 31, 2024 provided the building is at least 90% constructed, \$250,000 by May 31, 2025 provided the building is complete and services are operational, and \$250,000 by May 31, 2026 provided that the building is complete and services are operational. As of May 31, 2024, the Organization has completed the construction of the building and is providing services, and therefore has recorded a pledge receivable for the remaining balance.

The Organization has one conditional pledge in the amount of \$500,000 relating to the development of the land purchased in 2021. The conditional pledge will be recognized when the Organization has raised or allocated \$9,500,000 towards the development of the land. As of May 31, 2024, the Organization has not raised the required amount.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

#### NOTE 4. INVESTMENTS

Investments are stated at fair value. The composition of investments as of May 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

2024	2023
\$ 103,689	\$ 65,491
1,431,901	1,230,632
523,209	371,316
	106,355
\$ 2,058,799	\$ 1,773,794
	\$ 103,689 1,431,901 523,209

Investments are held in professionally managed accounts. Investment income is comprised of the following for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024		 2023
Interest and dividends	\$	140,540	\$ 107,798
Realized and unrealized gains (losses)		210,871	(37,372)
Investment fees	(9,319)		 (8,998)
	\$	342,092	\$ 61,428

#### NOTE 5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following at May 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024	2023
Land	\$ 1,411,656	\$ 1,411,656
Building	5,742,419	1,026,474
Building improvements	417,122	424,464
Vehicles	161,918	136,623
Furniture and equipment	509,740	375,329
Construction in progress	<u>-</u> _	1,577,473
	8,242,855	4,952,019
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,054,673)	(1,031,480)
	\$ 7,188,182	\$ 3,920,539

Depreciation expense was \$127,434 and \$81,955 for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

#### NOTE 6. LINE OF CREDIT

The Organization has a \$1,000,000 line of credit from a local financial institution. The line of credit bears interest at LIBOR plus 2.00% and matures on July 28, 2025. At May 31, 2024 and 2023, there was not an outstanding balance on the line of credit.

#### NOTE 7. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Certain portions of cash and investments are restricted for time or purpose. Net assets with donor restrictions – time or purpose consist of the following at May 31, 2024 and 2023:

	2024			2023
Pledges receivable	\$	937,606	\$	9,040
Preschool scholarship fund		-		25,162
Parenting program		30,000		-
Child and family therapy		585,000		50,000
Expansion initiative		-	1	,601,685
Vehicle				25,000
	\$	1,552,606	\$ 1	,710,887

Net assets released from restrictions were for the following:

	2024			2023		
Vehicle	\$	25,000	\$	-		
Preschool scholarship fund		98,962		164,630		
Child and family therapy		50,000		-		
Expansion initiative	;	3,786,146	1	,435,241		
Payments on unconditional promises to give		9,040		7,500		
	\$ :	3,969,148	\$ 1	,607,371		

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

### NOTE 7. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

During 2013, the Organization received contributions which are perpetual in nature in the amount of \$20,605 which are currently held in cash and cash equivalents. The Board of Trustees of the Organization has interpreted the Florida Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (FUPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as permanently restricted net assets: (a) the original value of the gift donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by FUPMIFA. In accordance with FUPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulated donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund;
- 2. The purposes of the Organization and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- 3. General economic conditions;
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- 6. Other resources of the Organization;
- 7. The investment policies of the Organization.

The Organization has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to protect the principal of the fund, provide consistent long-term income returns and protect the Organization against long-term inflation trends.

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Organization relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Organization targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

### NOTE 7. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

The endowment net asset composition as of May 31, 2024 is as follows:

			With Donor Restrictions					
	Without Donor Restrictions		Time or					
			Purpose		Perpetual		Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$		\$		\$	20,605	\$	20,605

The changes in the Organization's endowment net assets are as follows:

	With Donor Restrictions					ctions		
	Withou	t Donor	Tim	e or				
	Restrictions		Purpose		Perpetual		Total	
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2023 Contributions	\$	- -	\$	- -	\$	20,605	\$	20,605
Endowment net assets, May 31, 2024	\$	-	\$		\$	20,605	\$	20,605

There were no changes in the Organization's endowment net assets during the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023.

### NOTE 8. SIMPLE-IRA PLAN

The Organization participates in a SIMPLE-IRA ("Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees") retirement plan. Employees who expect to earn at least \$5,000 in compensation during the current calendar year and have earned at least \$5,000 in compensation during the prior calendar year are eligible to participate. The Organization makes a matching contribution equal to the employee's salary reduction contribution up to a limit of 3% of the employee's compensation. The pension expense recognized for the years ended May 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$68,504 and \$55,983, respectively.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

#### NOTE 9. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Organization has adopted the methods of fair value as described in ASC Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements* ("ASC 820"), to value its financial assets and liabilities. As defined in ASC 820, fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. In order to increase consistency and comparability in fair value measurements, ASC 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes observable and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value into three broad levels, which are described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical assets or liabilities. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to Level 1 inputs.
- Level 2: Observable prices that are based on inputs not quoted on active markets, but corroborated by market data.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs are used when little or no market data is available. The fair value hierarchy gives the lowest priority to Level 3 inputs.

In determining fair value, the Organization utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible, as well as considers counterparty credit risk in its assessment of fair value. The carrying amounts reported in the balance sheet for investments and unconditional promises to give approximate fair values because of the short maturities of those instruments.

The following methods and assumptions were used by the Organization in estimating the fair value of its financial instruments:

Investments: The fair value of investments in certain money market funds, mutual funds, corporate bonds, common stocks and real estate funds are based on quoted prices in principal active markets for identical assets as of the valuation date (Level 1).

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MAY 31, 2024 AND 2023

## NOTE 9. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table presents the Organization's fair value hierarchy for the financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at May 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Assets at Fair Value as of May 31, 2024							
	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Investments								
Money market	\$	103,689	\$	-	\$	-	\$	103,689
Equity mutual funds		1,431,901		-		-		1,431,901
Fixed income mutual funds		523,209					_	523,209
	\$	2,058,799	\$		\$		\$	2,058,799
		A Level 1		Fair Value	as of Ma	y 31, 202 el 3	3	Total
Investments			-				-	
Money market	\$	65,491	\$	-	\$	-	\$	65,491
Mutual funds		1,230,632		-		-		1,230,632
Corporate bonds		371,316		-		-		371,316
Corporate stock		106,355						106,355
	\$	1,773,794	\$	_	\$	_	\$	1,773,794